

Insights

## FINCEN ADOPTS AML/CFT RULES FOR INVESTMENT ADVISERS WITH FEW CHANGES FROM PROPOSED RULES

Sep 20, 2024

On August 28, 2024, the Financial Crimes Enforcement Network ("FinCEN") adopted final rules ("Rules") applicable to investment advisers with relatively few changes from the rules as proposed. <sup>[1]</sup> As adopted, the Rules will require most investment advisers registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") and exempt reporting advisers to:

- implement an AML/CFT program;
- file certain reports, such as Suspicious Activity Reports, with FinCEN;
- keep records such as those relating to the transmittal of funds;
- fulfill other obligations applicable to financial institutions subject to the Bank Secrecy Act and FinCEN's implementing regulations; and
- apply information-sharing provisions between and among FinCEN, law enforcement government agencies, and certain financial institutions.

The most noteworthy changes in the Rules from those proposed is that the Rules exclude (A) registered investment advisers that are registered solely because they are "mid-sized" advisers (assets between \$25 and \$150 million under management), multi-state advisers or pension consultants, and (B) any investment advisers that report no assets under management to the SEC.

With respect to registered investment advisers and exempt reporting advisers that have a principal place of business outside of the United States, the Rules, in contrast to the those as proposed, only applies to their advisory activities that (i) take place within the United States, including through the involvement of U.S. personnel of the investment adviser or (ii) provide advisory services to a U.S. person or a foreign-located private fund with an investor that is a U.S. person.

The compliance date for the Rules is **January 1, 2026**. In the meantime, FinCEN and the SEC have jointly proposed, but not yet adopted, rules that would require investment advisers to adopt an AML-

related customer identification program. See SEC and FinCEN Propose Rules to Impose Customer Identification Obligations on Certain Investment Advisers.

Additional proposed rules are expected that would detail required customer due diligence by investment advisers, including requirements to collect beneficial ownership information for legal entity customers. The full scope of AML-related obligations for investment advisers is still developing, and it is important to continue to monitor regulatory developments.

[1] FinCen published a summary fact sheet regarding the Rules. Please also see our prior client alert on the proposed rules.

## **MEET THE TEAM**



Kenneth M. Achenbach

Atlanta <u>ken.achenbach@bclplaw.com</u> <u>+1 404 572 6808</u>



Robert M. Crea San Francisco <u>robert.crea@bclplaw.com</u> +1 415 675 3413



Lauren A. Ford Charlotte lauren.ford@bclplaw.com +1 704 749 8930



## Carol R. Schepp New York <u>carol.schepp@bclplaw.com</u> +1 212 541 2004

This material is not comprehensive, is for informational purposes only, and is not legal advice. Your use or receipt of this material does not create an attorney-client relationship between us. If you require legal advice, you should consult an attorney regarding your particular circumstances. The choice of a lawyer is an important decision and should not be based solely upon advertisements. This material may be "Attorney Advertising" under the ethics and professional rules of certain jurisdictions. For advertising purposes, St. Louis, Missouri, is designated BCLP's principal office and Kathrine Dixon (kathrine.dixon@bclplaw.com) as the responsible attorney.